

【資料】

Lesson 4 The History of the Telephone (part1)



Speaking

★What do you do with your mobile phone? Talk with your partner in only English ☺

あなたは携帯電話を使ってどんなことをしますか。パートナーと英語だけで話してみましょう！

Reading

★Passage (Rewrite)

Mobile phones are a part of our lives. You can talk to people easily. Maybe you cannot imagine life without your mobile phone. However, these small phones are recent.
最近の、新しい

The telephone was made in America in the 1870s. It soon went around the world, and by the 1970s there was one telephone in most homes in Japan. Telephones were on the wall with a cord, so telephones could not move. When a friend called, you had to talk in front
～の面前で
of the family. Everyone could hear your conversation. Many young people imagined talking on the phone with no one listening.

★Write T or F

- | | |
|--|-------|
| 1. The telephone was made in Japan in the 1870s. | _____ |
| 2. In the 1970s, there was no telephone in most homes in Japan. | _____ |
| 3. Many young people wanted to talk with the telephone in front of the family. | _____ |

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★New Words ☺

Japanese	English	Japanese	English
形 移動可能な	mobile	動 ~を発明する	invent
動 ~と連絡をとる	contact	動 広がる	spread
副 いつでも	anytime	動 ~をつなぐ	connect
副	anywhere	名 コード	cord
動 ~を想像する	imagine	名 会話	conversation
形 持ち運びできる	portable	~の面前で	in front of
副 最近	recently	~を夢見る	dream of
名	telephone	こっそりと	in private

★Passage ☺

Mobile phones have become a part of our lives. // You can contact people easily, /
私たちの生活の一部
 anytime and anywhere. // Maybe you cannot imagine life / without your mobile phone. //
おそらく

However, / these small, portable phones / have appeared only recently. //
現在完了：出現した

The telephone was invented / in America in the 1870s. // It gradually spread around
受動態：発明された 徐々に
 the world, / and by the 1970s / there was one telephone / in most homes in Japan. // It was
 connected to the wall / by a cord, / so you could not move it. // When a friend called, / you
~で
 had to talk / in front of the family. // Everyone around you / could hear your conversation. //
 Many young people / dreamed of talking on the phone / in private. //

About the relationship between telephone and our lives

- Mobile phones have become a part of our lives.



- You can contact people easily ① () and ② ().
- Maybe you cannot imagine life without your mobile phone.



However these small, portable phones have appeared ③ () ().

- The telephone was invented in ④ () in the ⑤ ().

⇒ By the ⑥ (), ⑦ (4) _____ in most homes in Japan.

★What was Japan like in the 1970s?

- The telephone was connected to the wall ⑧ (3) _____,

so you could not move it.



- You had to talk ⑨ (5) _____.



- Everyone around you could ⑩ (3) _____.



- Many young peoples' dream was talking on the phone ⑪ (2) _____.



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- You can contact people easily ① () and ② ().
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★What was Japan like in the 1970s?

- The telephone was connected to the wall ⑧ (3) _____,

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- You had to talk ⑨ (5) _____.



- Everyone around you could ⑩ (3) _____.



- Many young peoples' dream was talking on the phone ⑪ (2) _____.



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Comparison

① Rewrite: Mobile phones are a part of our lives.

Original: Mobile phones () () a part of our lives.

② Rewrite: You can talk to people easily.

Original: You can () people easily, anytime and anywhere.

③ Rewrite: The telephone was made in America in the 1870s.

Original: The telephone was () in America in the 1870s.

④ Rewrite: Everyone could hear your conversation.

Original: Everyone () () you could hear your conversation.

Let's think!

★ Imagine the world where there are not any phones. How would you be in trouble?

携帯電話のない世の中を想像してみましょう。どんなことで困るでしょうか。

(Write three points ☺ 3点書いてみましょう。)

① I could not _____ with the mobile phone.

携帯電話を使って

② _____

③ _____

Hints ☺

- contact (～と連絡を取る)
- online games (オンラインゲーム)
- the weather (天気)
- read a map (地図を読む)
- movies (動画)
- check (～を確認する、調べる)